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## **Clinical evaluation and outcomes in children ≤10 years old involved in road traffic accidents, presenting to Chris Hani Baragwanath Academic Hospital, Johannesburg, South Africa**

1. Regarding PVA patients, this study found that children who were not accompanied by an adult, were found to have a :
  - a. higher rate of head injuries
  - b. reduced risk of being injured in a RTA
  - c. reduced risk of limb fractures
  - d. higher rate of soft tissue injuries.
2. With regards to child restraints in motor vehicles, in this study:
  - a. there are global laws that govern the use of car seats for children in motor vehicles.
  - b. the data from this study demonstrate similar statistics regarding the use of child restraints in motor vehicles for children, as in other countries.
  - c. identified that the use of child restraints in motor vehicles is not a common practice in the studied population.
  - d. the data collected showed that the older children were more likely to be unrestrained.

## **South African neonates with mild and moderate hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy**

3. Why does hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy (HIE) have a profound burden of disease?
  - a. It is the fifth leading cause of death in children under the age of five years globally.
  - b. It is a significant cause of under-5 mortality and frequently causes neurodevelopmental impairment among survivors.
  - c. It frequently causes seizures among survivors.
  - d. It is the fifth leading cause of death in children under the age of five years in low- and middle-income countries.
4. True or false?

As with many other studies globally, 50% of participants in the current study were graded with mild HIE.

## **Perceptions of healthy food, and perceived facilitators and barriers to buying and consuming healthy food, among female caregivers in Soweto, South Africa**

5. Individual interviews were used for this study because:
  - a. they were the easiest to arrange.
  - b. they allow participants to share about lived experiences.
  - c. focus groups weren't possible due to multiple languages.
  - d. participants don't like to complete surveys.

6. Decisions about food consumed and meals cooked were strongly influenced by:
  - a. family members' preferences.
  - b. the promotion of family member health.
  - c. budgetary restrictions.
  - d. all of the above.

## **Surgical treatment of bronchiectasis in children: An 11-year experience at a central health facility in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa**

7. Which of the following is a cause of Bronchiectasis?:
  - a. Tuberculosis
  - b. Pneumonia
  - c. Foreign body
  - d. All the above.
8. All of the following are indications for surgery for Bronchiectasis except?
  - a. massive haemoptysis
  - b. recurrent chest infection
  - c. minor haemoptysis
  - d. chronic sputum production

## **The knowledge and practices of caregivers regarding the administration of oral liquid medication to children at a healthcare clinic in Bloemfontein, South Africa**

9. Medication administration errors by caregivers or parents may be influenced by various factors, except:
  - a. lack of counselling
  - b. inappropriate measuring equipment
  - c. literacy levels
  - d. receiving dosing utensils
10. Treatment failures in children most likely occur because of
  - a. inaccurate administration of medication
  - b. incorrect choice of medication
  - c. complexity of paediatric dosing
  - d. dosing instructions from dispensing staff

## **Determinants of diarrhoeal disease in children living in low-income households in a periurban community in Cape Town, South Africa**

11. The exposure variables assessed were:
  - a. environmental
  - b. domestic hygiene, environmental and anthropometry
  - c. socio-demographic and environmental
  - d. sociodemographic, environmental, domestic hygiene, child feeding and anthropometry

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.  
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