

The CPD programme for *SAJPH* is administered by Medical Practice Consulting.
CPD questionnaires must be completed online at www.mpconsulting.co.za.

- 1. Stewardship role of data governance in South Africa is assigned to:**
 - a. National Department of Health.
 - b. Provincial Department of Health.
 - c. Municipality.
 - d. Hospital.
- 2. Key components of effective governance in health sector includes:**
 - a. clinical governance
 - b. data governance
 - c. corporate governance
 - d. all of the above.
- 3. Galien Forum Africa was established**
 - a. to strengthen research and sustainable development by sharing experiences on major public health issues
 - b. to provide a platform for high-level scientific exchanges on issues of common interest, on the health priorities of our continent.
 - c. To provide an opportunity to share lessons learned, challenges and perspectives.
 - d. All of the above.
- 4. Trauma-related injuries place a significant burden on healthcare systems, impacting key hospital metrics such as:**
 - a. increased waiting times
 - b. increased bed utilisation
 - c. decreased expenditure
 - d. decreased theatre availability.
- 5. Which of the following statement is true for cervical cancer in Sub-Saharan Africa?**
 - a. It constitutes 40% of cancers in women in Sub-Saharan Africa
 - b. It is preventable disease, subject to adequate screening, management and follow up
 - c. The age-standardised incidence rate for cervical cancer is 30 per 100 000 women
 - d. 30% of women were successfully screened.
- 6. South African national guidelines for Papanicolaou smear (Pap smear) for cervical cancer screening was published in:**
 - a. 2017
 - b. 2018
 - c. 2019
 - d. 2020
- 7. Users of health technologies need evidence-based information regarding:**
 - a. clinical effectiveness
 - b. efficacy and
 - c. safety
 - d. all of the above
- 8. For allocation of resources based on the comparative and cost-effectiveness of different technologies, healthcare managers must understand:**
 - a. Direct cost
 - b. Indirect cost
 - c. Direct and indirect cost
 - d. Opportunity cost
- 9. The term “médecine sociale” (social medicine in English) was first coined in 1848 by:**
 - a. Jules Guérin
 - b. Rudolf Virchow
 - c. Rudolf Leubuscher
 - d. Salomon Neumann
- 10. Which of the following statement is TRUE for social medicine?**
 - a. Social medicine and social determinants of health (SDH) are distinctly different concepts.
 - b. Social medicine is conceptualized as an interdisciplinary programme between medicine and social sciences
 - c. Public health in contrast to Social medicine derives its inspiration more from the field of clinical experience.
 - d. The practice of social medicine at a global level is needed to promote primary health care
- 11. Societal restrictions, including curfews and banning alcohol consumption, decreased the use of Red cell concentrates in trauma patients during COVID-19 pandemic. (True/False)**
- 12. Health Technology Assessment can provide information on the benefits, risks and costs of single treatment options, helping physicians and patients make informed collective decisions. (True/False)**

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Read the journal. All the answers will be found there, in print or online.
2. Go to www.mpconsulting.co.za to answer the questions.

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